



# Robotic Assisted Surgery Landscape Review

January 2023

# Robotic Assisted Surgery Landscape Review

## FSI Introduction and Scope of the Report

### About Fletcher Spaght, Inc.

FSI is a Boston-based healthcare and life sciences strategy consulting and advisory firm that helps clients grow with rigorous analysis and tactical growth action plans.

Our firm has broad and deep expertise in healthcare with nearly 40 years working with companies and investors on growth strategy, business planning, and investment diligence.

### Serving Clients Across Healthcare & Technology



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**Transactions &  
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### Details and Scope of This Report

This report highlights the analysis of the Robotic Assisted Surgery (RAS) Landscape in 2022.

Included are development stage and funding status of RAS platforms in key segments, including surgical platforms and positioning/navigation-enabled platforms, as well as global market size, market trends, and healthcare investments\*.

\*Development stage, funding status, and investments as of Dec 31, 2022

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# Robotic Assisted Surgery (RAS) market is ~\$9B, expected to grow 7% annually; RAS VC investment peaked in 2021, reaching \$1.8B

Robotic-assisted surgery market is projected to grow from ~\$9B in 2022 to ~\$16B in 2030 (7% CAGR)

- North America comprises the majority of the market at 68%; all markets projected to grow at CAGR of ~7%
- Laparoscopy represented 76% of the market in 2022, expected to drop to 70% in 2030
  - Orthopedic and neurosurgery markets expected to grow faster than laparoscopic surgery for both surgical systems and system accessories

The number of VC investments and deals in the RAS space has grown over the last few years

- VC investment increased from \$0.2B in 2017 to \$1.8B in 2021; 2022 investment of \$0.8B is closer to pre-pandemic levels
- Large MedTech players are strengthening their position through M&A (Carl Zeiss acquired Preceyes, J&J acquired Auris, Stryker acquired Mobius Imaging & Cardan Robotics)

Market drivers include:

- Emergence of new players in the market
- Expansion of procedures performed robotically (e.g., microsurgery, endoluminal)
- Shift in procedures from in-patient to out-patient settings creating opportunities for portable, modular, and lower-priced robots
- Increasing adoption and integration of advanced technology such as AI/ML with robotic systems

# RAS platforms with regulatory approval or \$5M+ in funding

Robotic Surgery (128)<sup>1,2</sup>

**Surgical Platforms (58)**

**Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platforms (70)**

**MIS (46)**

**Microsurgery (12)**

**Hard-tissue (32)<sup>3</sup>**

**Soft-tissue (26)<sup>3</sup>**

**Vascular Navigation (13)**

**Laparoscopy (34)**

**Surgical Assistance (9)**

Bone Cutting (19)

Needle / Probe Positioning (17)<sup>3</sup>

**Corindus**  
A Siemens Healthineers Company

Surgical Assistance (28)

**Positioning Assistance (3)**

Screw Placement (12)<sup>3</sup>

Ablation (9)

 **ZIMMER BIOMET**  
Your progress. Our promise.<sup>®</sup>

Positioning Assistance (6)



Passive Leg Support (1)

**stryker**

**Endoluminal (12)**

**INTUITIVE**  
SURGICAL<sup>®</sup>

**110 unique companies offer 128 platforms**

- 96 companies have one platform
- 10 companies have two platforms
- 4 companies have three platforms

Notes: Number in parenthesis indicates the number of platforms in the space.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple platforms in the same sub-category but different specialty are counted once; however, platforms in different sub-categories are counted separately (e.g., Corin Group has two separate platforms addressing bone cutting (hip replacement and knee replacement) which are counted once. Curexo has CUVIS-Joint 150 for bone cutting and CUVIS-Spine for screw placement which are counted separately). <sup>2</sup> Does not include Cornerstone robotics which is very stealth and has not been further categorized; <sup>3</sup> Globus Medical has one platform for Screw Placement and Needle / Probe Positioning

# 58 total Surgical Platforms, 30 with regulatory approval; Laparoscopy a crowded segment with 34 platforms

Stage of Product	Laparoscopy	Endoluminal	Microsurgery
FDA clearance / approval	        	  	   
OUS regulatory approval	         		   
US clinical trials			
OUS clinical trials	   	  	
In-development	         	    	   

>\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue
  Publicly traded in the US

# 70 total Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platforms, 45 with approval; Vascular Navigation ripe with development pipeline

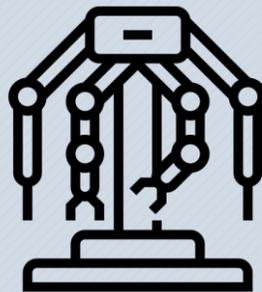
Stage of Product	Hard tissue	Soft tissue	Vascular Navigation
<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>			
<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>			
<b>US clinical trials</b>			
<b>OUS clinical trials</b>			
<b>In-development</b>			

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# Large medtech and health system executives are in alignment about the future of surgical robotics

## Large medtech executive view on the future of surgical robotics

- Robotic surgery will become available to sites of care beyond the hospital inpatient setting
- Advancements in artificial intelligence will propel automation of robots to reduce cognitive load, variability, and error in surgery
- Robotic systems will complement and be integrated into digital surgery ecosystems to help before, during, and after the procedure
- Intelligent robotic systems will become ubiquitous in surgery



## Health system executive view on the future of surgical robotics

- More out-patient surgeries will be the norm especially with capacity constraints
- Hospitals will look to increase standardization to reduce unwanted variability
- Adoption of robotic platforms will to be driven by data (e.g., reduced mortality, reduced complications, improved length of stay, improved satisfaction, increased volume, and cost-effectiveness)
- Providers will view and manage robotic surgery as a service line to maximize ROI



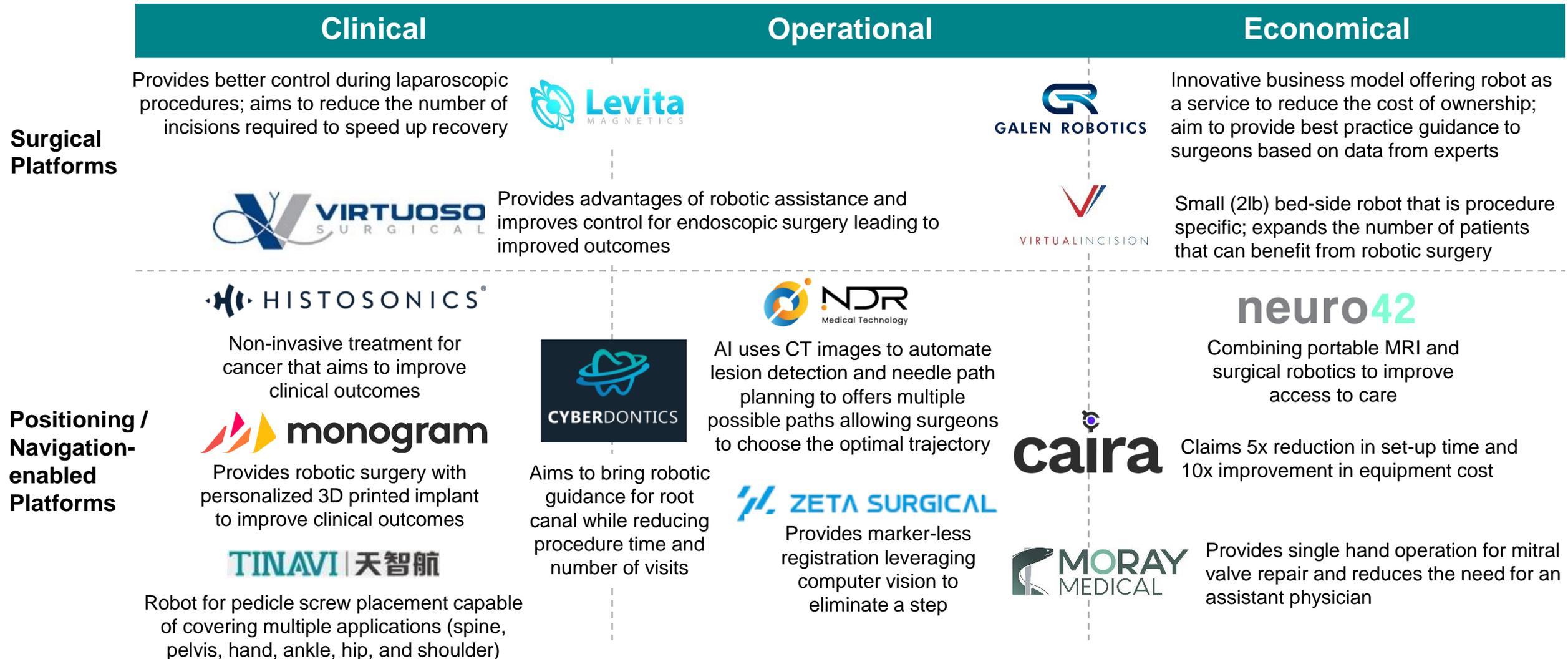
# Several key opportunities for selling and innovating within surgical robotics exist as the market evolves

Challenges	Opportunities for Companies
<b>Commercial</b>	
<p>Cost structures and economics (e.g., reimbursement) around robotic surgery have remained a major obstacle to widespread adoption</p>	<p>Innovative business models will be an impactful differentiator (e.g., pay-per-use, leasing models); drive value-based care for improved reimbursement (e.g., only reimbursed if lung biopsy platform successfully obtain a biopsy)</p>
<p>Post-COVID budgets are tight and staffing problems are persistent</p>	<p>Frame value propositions in terms of what hospitals / key decision makers care most about – hospital executives need data to support ROI</p>
<p>Surgeons may see robots as unnecessary – they are talented and experienced clinicians</p>	<p>Use robots as a tool to address clinical needs described by physicians rather than implementing robotics for the sake of having a robot</p>
<b>Innovating</b>	
<p>Hardware innovation has become relatively incremental</p>	<p>Leveraging patient and physician data to help validate value propositions and create revolutionary intelligent systems</p>
<p>Outcomes data regarding robotic-assisted surgery have not been highly convincing</p>	<p>Systems that enable post-operative monitoring may help validate key outcome improvement claims (e.g., ‘smart’ implants and remote patient monitoring that leverage data collected by RAS systems and housed in EMRs)</p>
<p>Many systems aim to impact specific step(s) within a procedure</p>	<p>Seek to add value to as many steps of a procedure, or as many procedure types, as possible to strengthen value propositions and distribute costs</p>
<p>The large footprint of existing robotic systems require dedicated ORs / significant OR redesigns and staff trained on the highly complex machines</p>	<p>Smaller footprint, simpler, modular designs to attract out-patient facilities; easier-to-use systems especially with staffing shortages (Intuitive has captured significant AMC / large health system share in the US)</p>

# Burgeoning data/AI systems and under-served clinical needs provide potential RAS investment opportunities

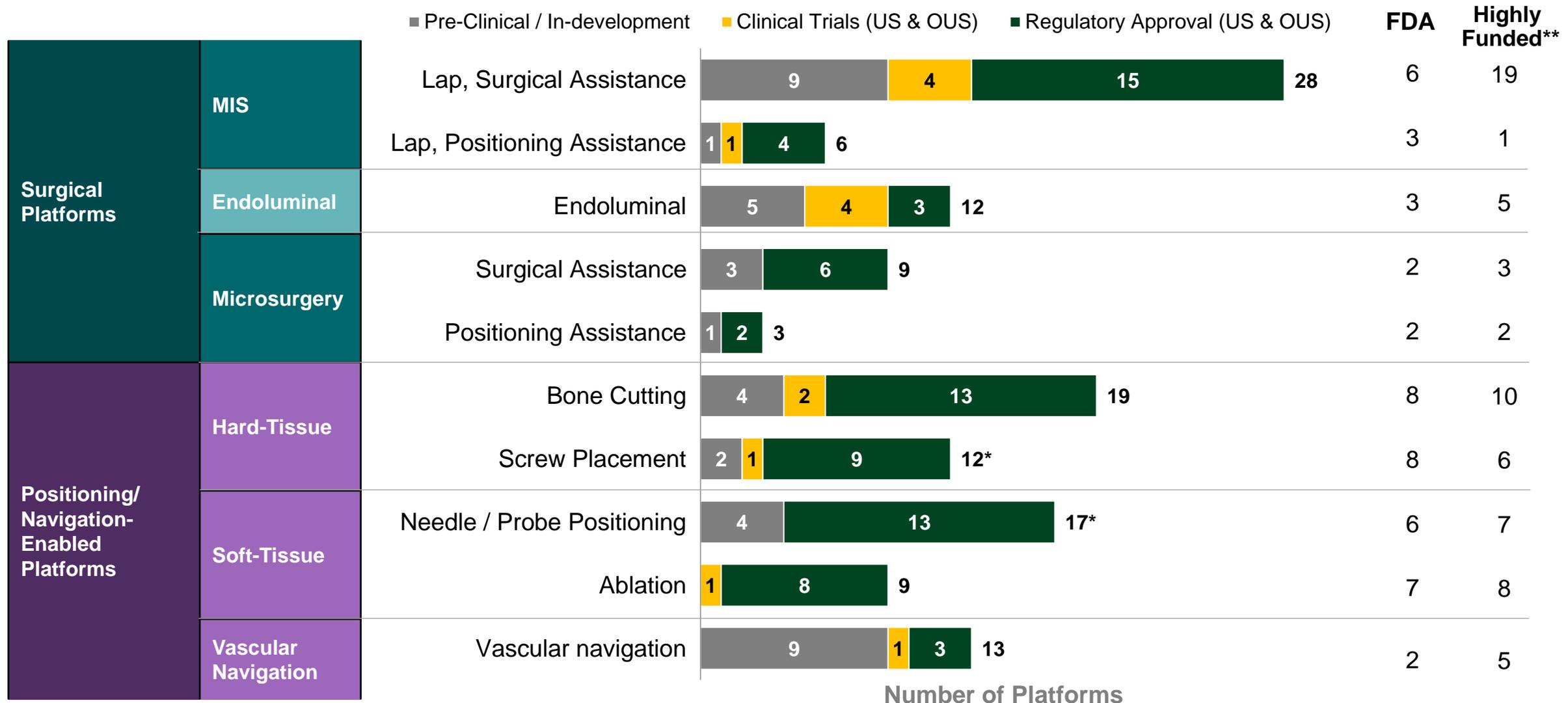
Challenges	Opportunities for Investors
<b>Data, Artificial Intelligence, and Automation</b>	
Outcomes data regarding robotic-assisted surgery have not been highly convincing	Data-heavy companies may be better positioned to “prove out” their value proposition faster with patient/surgeon-specific data, and cloud-based systems
Many platforms may not be leveraging intelligent or automated processes to their full potential	Intelligent systems (AI, automation, AR/VR) are the future of robotic surgery and will allow for personalization for clinicians and patients, reducing cognitive load and driving standardization across procedures
Surgical Platforms have already achieved significant regulatory approvals both OUS and in the US – hardware tech is likely nearing saturation	Differentiation in an increasingly saturated segment will stem from what data is captured and how it is leveraged to improve outcomes and reduce costs
<b>Segments of Interest</b>	
Laparoscopic MIS Surgical Platforms already have well-established market presence and are dominated by large strategics	Endoluminal MIS Surgical Platforms are gaining momentum as providers seek to be as minimally invasive as possible; less saturated segment than laparoscopic systems
Within Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platforms, Hard-tissue and Soft-tissue systems have already seen numerous regulatory approvals from both large strategics and small companies	A potentially significant opportunity exists within Vascular Navigation as the field has only seen two US approvals with many systems in development
Lack of approved Microsurgery platforms in the US, especially in open microsurgery and ophthalmology	Microsurgery represents a potential “next frontier” for RAS with relatively low competition US and OUS across specialties; no ophthalmology or open microsurgery robots yet in the US
With so many companies competing for market share across numerous indications, hospitals may be overwhelmed by siloed options	Collaboration with larger strategics to create clinical ‘ecosystems’ that span multiple specialties can allow a hospital’s investment to be spread over more procedures and provide granular traceability for value-based care models

# Platforms aim to win by offering clinical, operational, and economical advantages over existing systems



Not an exhaustive list

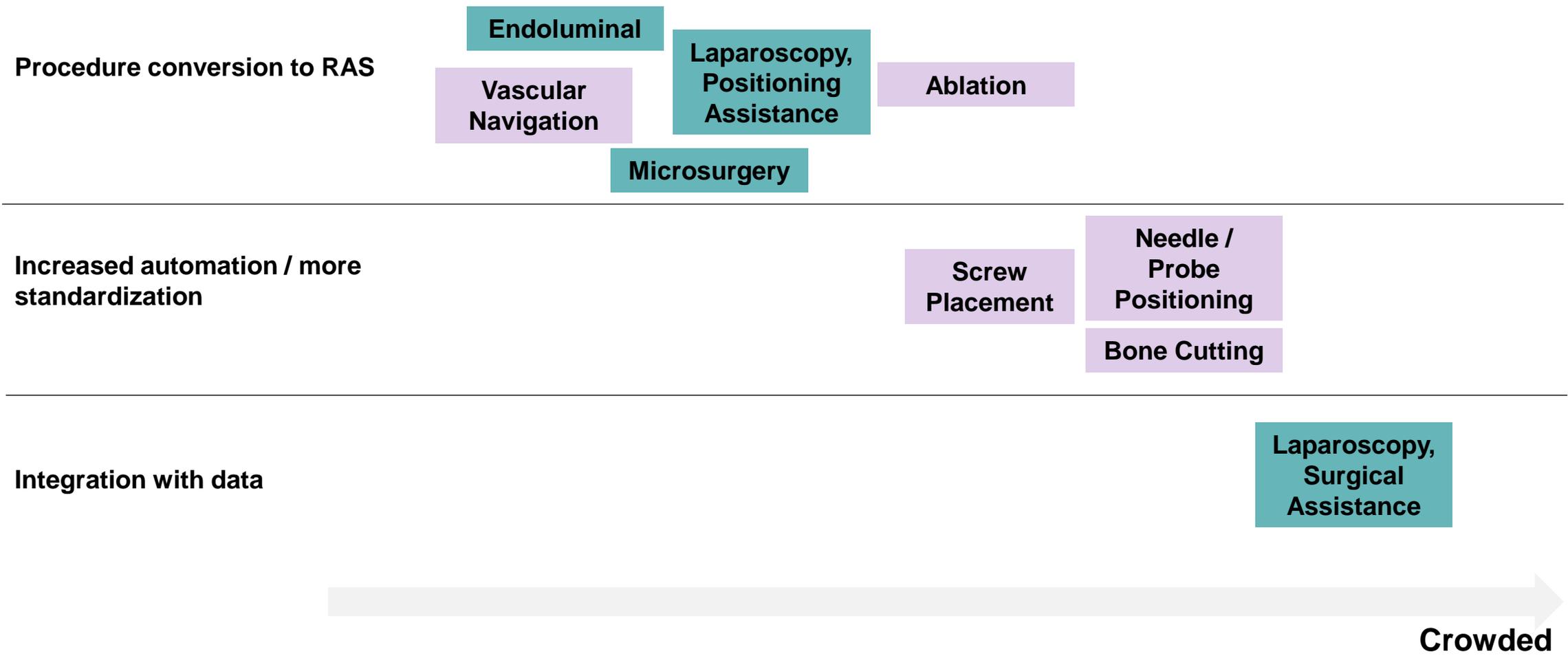
# 59% of platforms have regulatory approval, 11% are undergoing clinical trials, and 30% are pre-clinical/in-development



\*Globus Medical has the same platform for screw placement and needle / probe positioning but counted under both categories; \*\*Funding >\$50M or public companies (US or OUS)

# Less crowded spaces aim to bring benefits of RAS to more procedures; crowded spaces aim to increase automation and integrate with data

## Innovation Type



# Microsurgery has relatively fewer regulatory approvals and presents opportunities for early investment; MIS space crowded

Category	Sub-category	Opportunities for Early Investment
MIS	<b>Laparoscopy, Surgical Assistance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Crowded space with 28 platforms where 16 have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Hardware differentiators are incremental to existing platforms presenting limited room for investment unless companies begin to leverage data in meaningful ways</li> </ul>
	<b>Laparoscopy, Positioning Assistance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 6 platforms where 4 have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Could negatively impact the surgical assistance market by making conventional laparoscopy easier</li> <li>• May appeal to surgeons not convinced about benefits of robotics, as well as those who are cost-sensitive</li> </ul>
	<b>Endoluminal</b>	<p>Endoluminal laparoscopic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 8 platforms in the space but only 1 platform has regulatory approval</li> <li>• Directly compete with surgical assistance platforms and may take share by offering smaller foot-print robots at a lower cost. Also, provide a scarless option which may be appealing to patients</li> </ul> <p>Bronchoscopy/Ureteroscopy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4 platforms in this space and 2 have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Companies with in-development platforms aim to improve diagnostic yield of lung biopsy</li> <li>• Existing players strengthening position with plans to offer therapy and expand indications (e.g., J&amp;J received FDA clearance for urology in May 2022 and plans to complete a first-in-human study)</li> </ul>
Microsurgery	<b>Surgical Assistance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9 platforms addressing various indications. Only 2 have FDA approval, but none addressing open microsurgery or ophthalmology have US regulatory approval</li> <li>• Provides opportunities for early investment as it is a growing field with low competition especially in the US</li> <li>• Companies planning to leverage data and offer innovative business models</li> </ul>
	<b>Positioning Assistance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Only 3 platforms in this space with 2 platforms that have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Limited opportunities for investment</li> </ul>

# High level of innovation in Bone Cutting, Needle Positioning, & Vascular Navigation presents investment opportunities

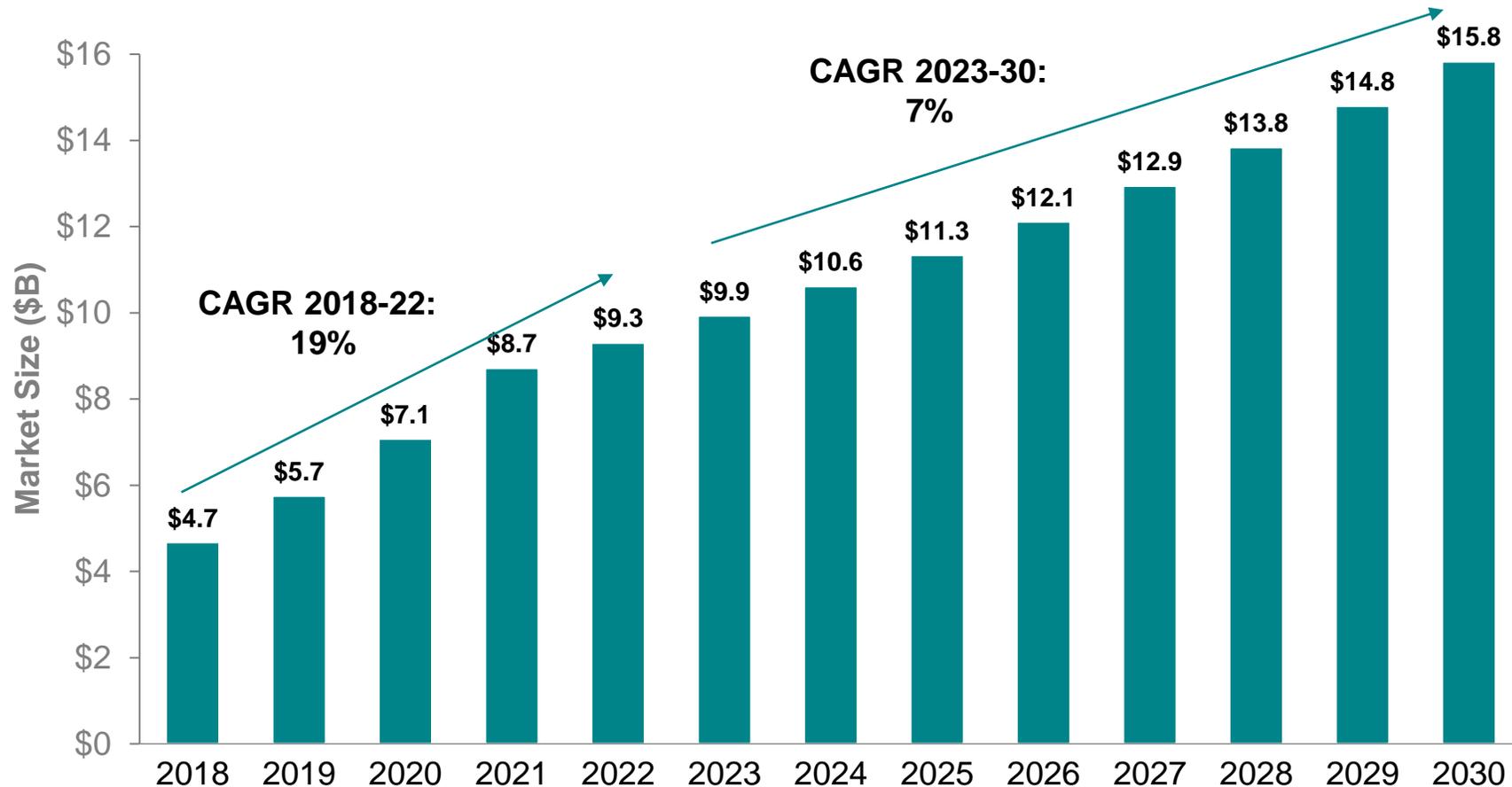
Category	Sub-category	Opportunities for Early Investment
Hard-tissue	Bone Cutting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 19 platforms where 13 have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Has 4 major players in this space but pre-clinical platforms aim to offer significant clinical, economical, and operational benefits over existing systems</li> <li>• New applications such as dental robotics are emerging</li> </ul>
	Screw Placement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 12 platforms with 9 players that have regulatory approval</li> <li>• Early-stage platforms not highly innovative providing limited opportunities for investment</li> </ul>
Soft Tissue	Needle / Probe Positioning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 17 platforms where 13 have regulatory approval including major players</li> <li>• 4 platforms are pre-clinical / in-development and 2 new players are highly innovative</li> </ul>
	Ablation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 7 of 9 platform have FDA clearance / approval with no major players indicating a fragmented market</li> <li>• Field is highly innovative with new types of therapy that are delivered non-invasively, but limited opportunities for investment as platforms have FDA clearance or high-level of funding</li> </ul>
Vascular Navigation	Vascular Navigation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 13 platforms in this space where 9 platforms are under development</li> <li>• High potential for early-stage investment as platforms are addressing various applications</li> </ul>

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# Robotic Assisted Surgery Market expected to grow with a CAGR of 7%

## Robotic Assisted Surgery Market Size 2018-2030

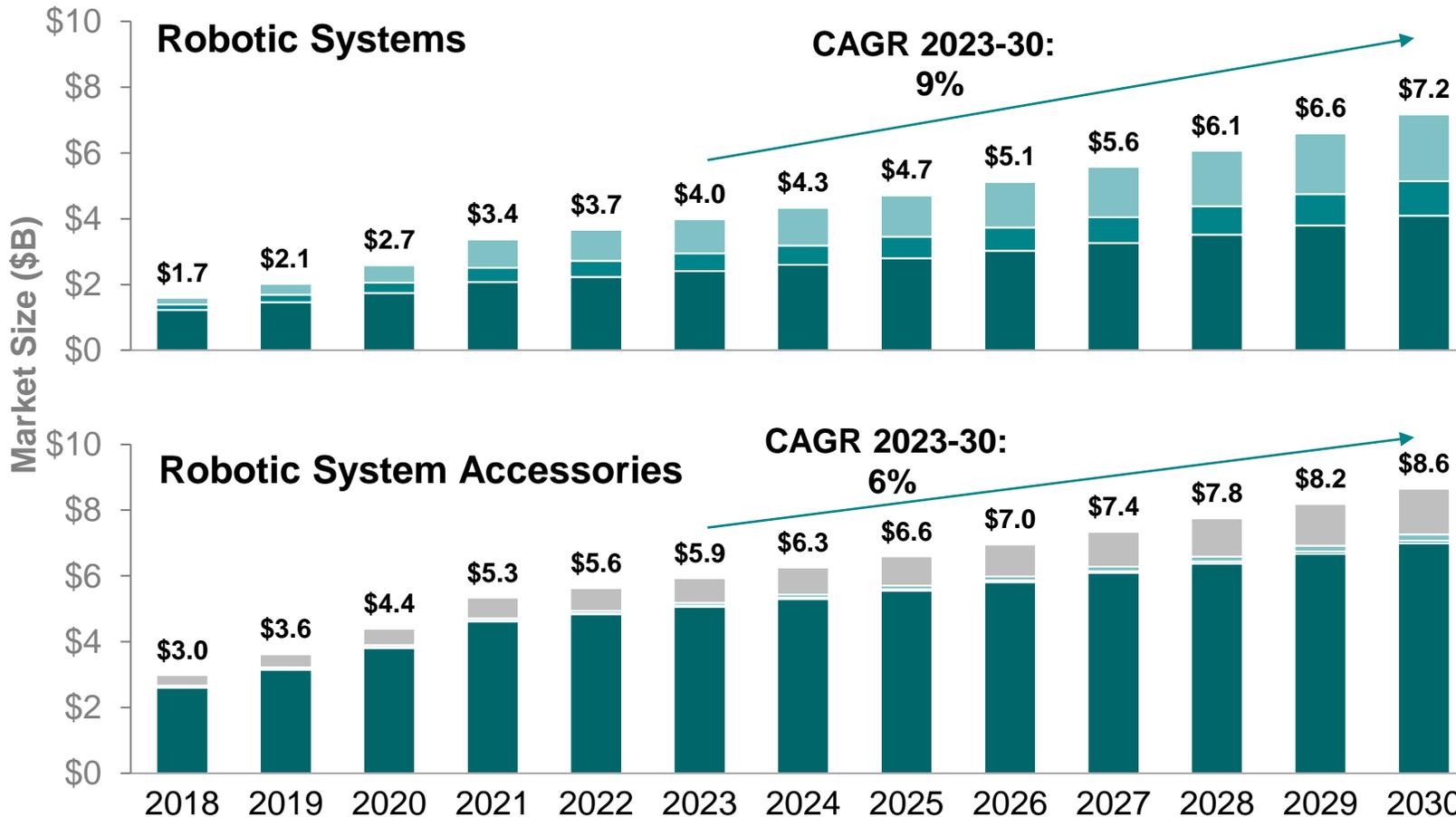


Source: GlobalData; Note: Includes Robotic Surgical Systems and Accessories

# Orthopedic and neurosurgery robotic assisted surgery markets are expected to grow quicker than laparoscopy

## Robotic Assisted Surgery Market Size

2018-2030



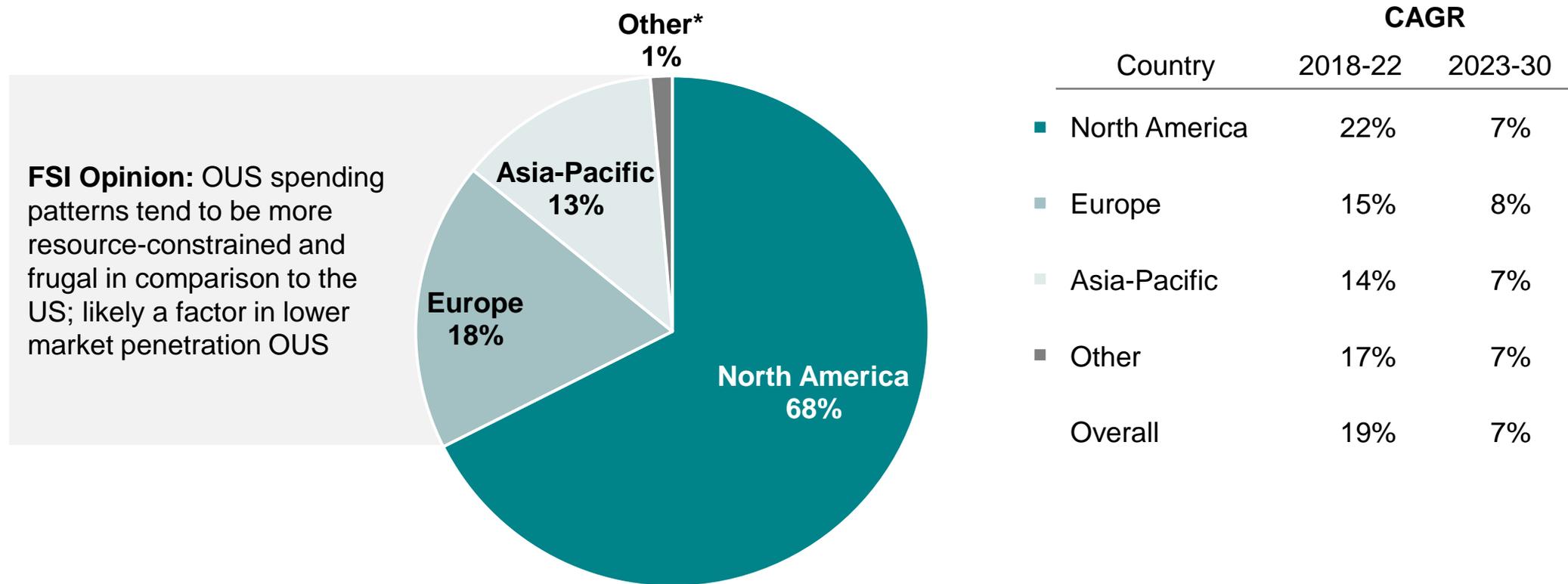
Systems	CAGR	
	2018-22	2023-30
Orthopedic	47%	10%
Neurosurgery	30%	10%
Laparoscopy	16%	8%

Accessories	CAGR	
	2018-22	2023-30
Misc. Disposables	21%	9%
Orthopedic	14%	11%
Neurosurgery	17%	13%
Laparoscopy	17%	5%

Source: GlobalData; Note: Includes Robotic Surgical Systems and Accessories

# North America comprises the majority of the market at 68%; all markets projected to grow ~7% annually

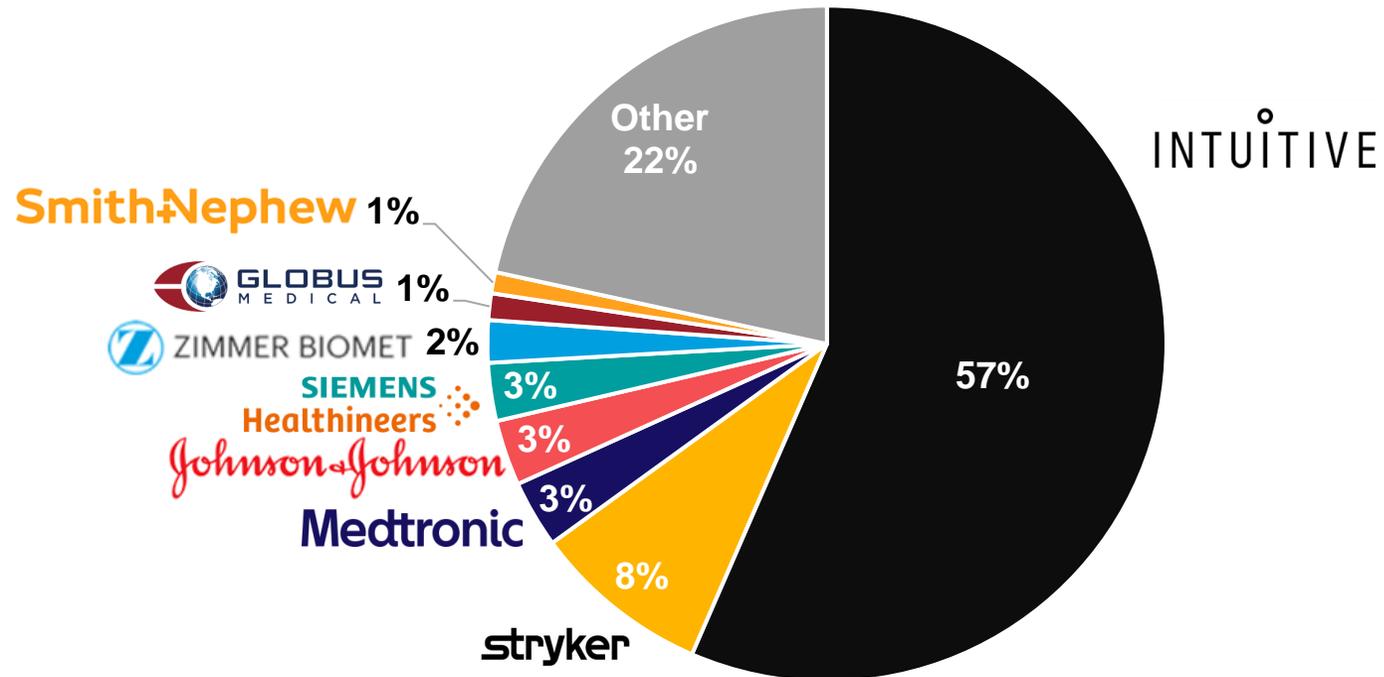
## Market Share by Geography (2021)



Source: GlobalData. \*Other includes Middle East, Africa, South & Central America

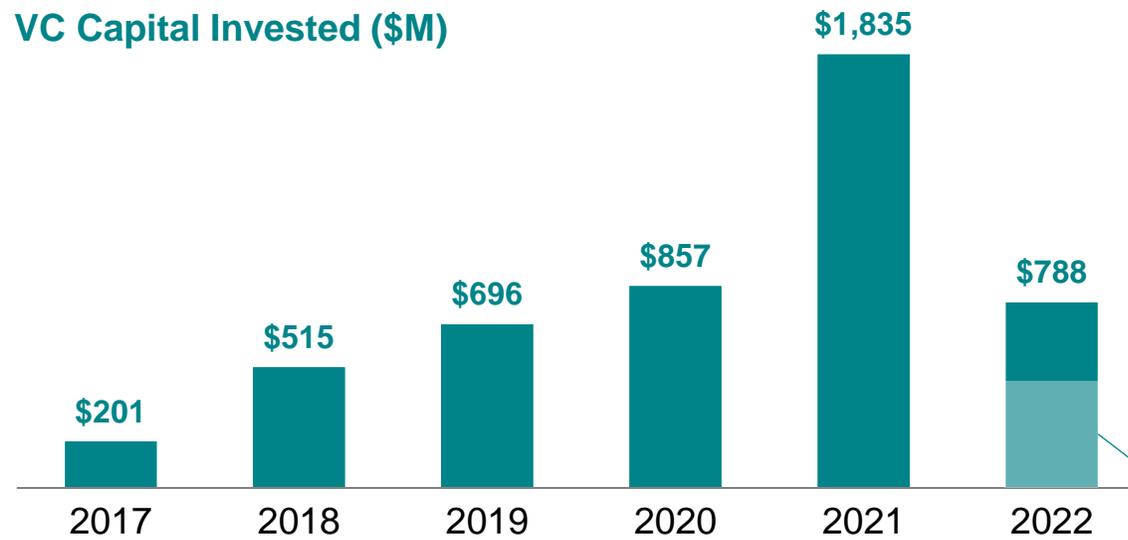
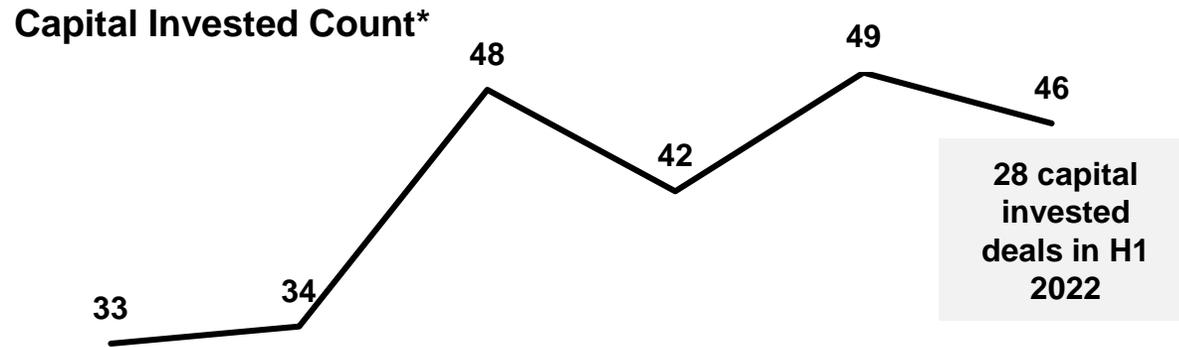
# Intuitive holds 57% of the market; the remainder is highly fragmented

Market Share by Key Players (2021)



Source: GlobalData \*Other includes companies with <1% share, other manufacturer revenues, and third-party revenues

# 2021 was an unprecedented year, with \$1.8B in VC investments; 2022 returned closer to pre-pandemic levels



**Top VC Deals between 2021 to 2022 (YTD)**

	\$600 M Series D, Late-Stage	Jun-2021
	\$150 M Series B, Early-Stage	Jan-2022
	\$90 M Series E, Late-Stage	Jan-2022
	\$85 M Series G, Late-Stage	Jun-2021
	\$76 M Series C, Late-Stage	May-2021
	\$76 M Series B, Early-Stage	Nov-2021

Source: Pitchbook. \*Capital Invested Count refers to the number of funding rounds with a known capital invested value in the Pitchbook database.

# Large MedTech players strengthened their position in robotics through M&A over the last five years

Acquirer	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medtronic</b>						
			<b>AURIS™</b>			
						
<b>stryker</b>						
<b>INTUITIVE</b>						
						
						
						
<b>surgicalscience</b>						

Sources: Pitchbook, Refinitiv. \*Note: Abiomed has a vascular platform known as Impella, which includes a steerable catheter providing positioning feedback & heart pumping

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# Industry Executives on the Future of Robotics in Surgery

Intelligent, data-driven solutions will drive robotics to become ubiquitous in surgery

Johnson & Johnson

## Key Themes



Robotic surgery will become available to sites of care beyond the hospital in-patient setting



Advancements in artificial intelligence will propel automation of robots to reduce cognitive load, variability and error in surgery



Robotic systems will complement and be integrated into digital surgery ecosystems to help before, during, and after the procedure



Intelligent robotic systems will become ubiquitous in surgery

Sources: [CNBC Interview with Joaquin Duato](#); [MedGadget Interview with Tracy Accardi](#); [Device Talks Interview with Gary Guthart](#); [Medium Interview with Anthony Fernando](#); [Medium](#)



“I see a future in which **all medical devices would be smarter, connected to the cloud, being able to provide data to the surgeons** for them to be able to **in real-time deliver better surgical outcomes...**and you are seeing that already, through the digitalization of medtech and through robotics...” *J. Duato, CEO (Mar 2022)*

Medtronic



“...**When you can combine AI with the robotic system, it's really a force multiplier.** I get really excited about solutions that can provide information that's either not visible or knowable even to the user that **could reduce or eliminate unwarranted variability or human error, and over time maybe even automate certain decisions or tasks so that there's less for the surgeon to have to think about...**we'll see a **progression through different levels of automation** on non-clinical tasks taking place during and around the surgery...one day we won't say robotic surgery, we'll just say “surgery,” and it won't seem like a big divide between the two spaces.”  
*T. Accardi, VP of R&D for Surgical Robotics (Mar 2021)*

INTUITIVE



“I don't think we will be talking about robotics-assisted surgery as something different...it will just be the way things are done. **It will be so ubiquitous it will not be commented upon... it will be a rare one to not have an intelligence component to it, not the other way around...** I don't think of us as a robotics company... we are a hardware + optics + software + electronics + wetware company – **we are creating a technology-enabled ecosystem that can deliver an outcome** and several companies will begin to model that idea.”  
*G. Guthart, CEO (Nov 2022)*

ASENSUS  
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“...**The next frontier of surgery is upon us — Performance-Guided Surgery...**we're starting to see the market mature to **focus on reducing the cognitive load on the surgeon and the physical load...** With digital surgery, it's leveraging the technology behind robotics but builds on that with augmented intelligence and machine learning to **amplify the intelligence surgeons can receive before, during, and after surgery...**  
**“Robotics-assisted technology can support the high volume, low-cost procedures that are typically performed with ambulatory surgery centers (ASCs)...** [it] offers low operating cost... that allows hospitals to leverage existing technology investments.” *A. Fernando, CEO (Apr, Jan 2022)*

# Hospital & Health System Leaders on Robotic Surgery Programs

Adoption of robotics as a service line driven by cost, outcomes, interest, and tight capacity constraints



## Key Themes



**Increase in out-patient surgeries, especially with capacity constraints**



**Adoption of robotic platforms will be driven by data (e.g., reduced mortality, reduced complications, improved length of stay, improved satisfaction, increased volume, and cost-effectiveness)**



**Higher focus on standardization of surgery to reduce unwanted variability**



**Management of robotic surgery as a service line to maximize ROI**

Sources: Surgery Partners Q2 2022 Earnings Call; [Becker's Hospital Review](#)



"...what we think about is how do we give [physicians] the same comforts for those outpatient surgeries when they can be done in a facility that's a better value to the patient....**we see that as a big opportunity** because there are **big chunks of outpatient procedural** business that right now **are only in an inpatient setting because of a piece of technology**. And we continue to focus on ways to empower physicians to take those patients to the right setting with high-quality, great customer experience..."

*J. Evans, CEO, Director (Aug 2022)*



"While some health systems view robotic surgery as a 'tool', **many systems manage robotic surgery as a 'service line.'** They have a vision for this service line, with service line strategies, standardized processes, and policies across the entire system. At Sentara, early on, robotics was managed hospital by hospital and even surgeon by surgeon. **Today, Sentara has a service line model where the surgeons, management and clinical staff come together to look at the needs in the community and the demand models.**"

"We believe the key to **our success is having the ability to repeatedly and reliably deliver high-quality outcomes** and excellent customer experiences. **To do that, you have to have standardization; unwanted variation is the enemy of quality and service excellence.** Standardization has been a core part of what we've done and how we've done it."

*H. Kern, President & CEO (Feb 2022)*

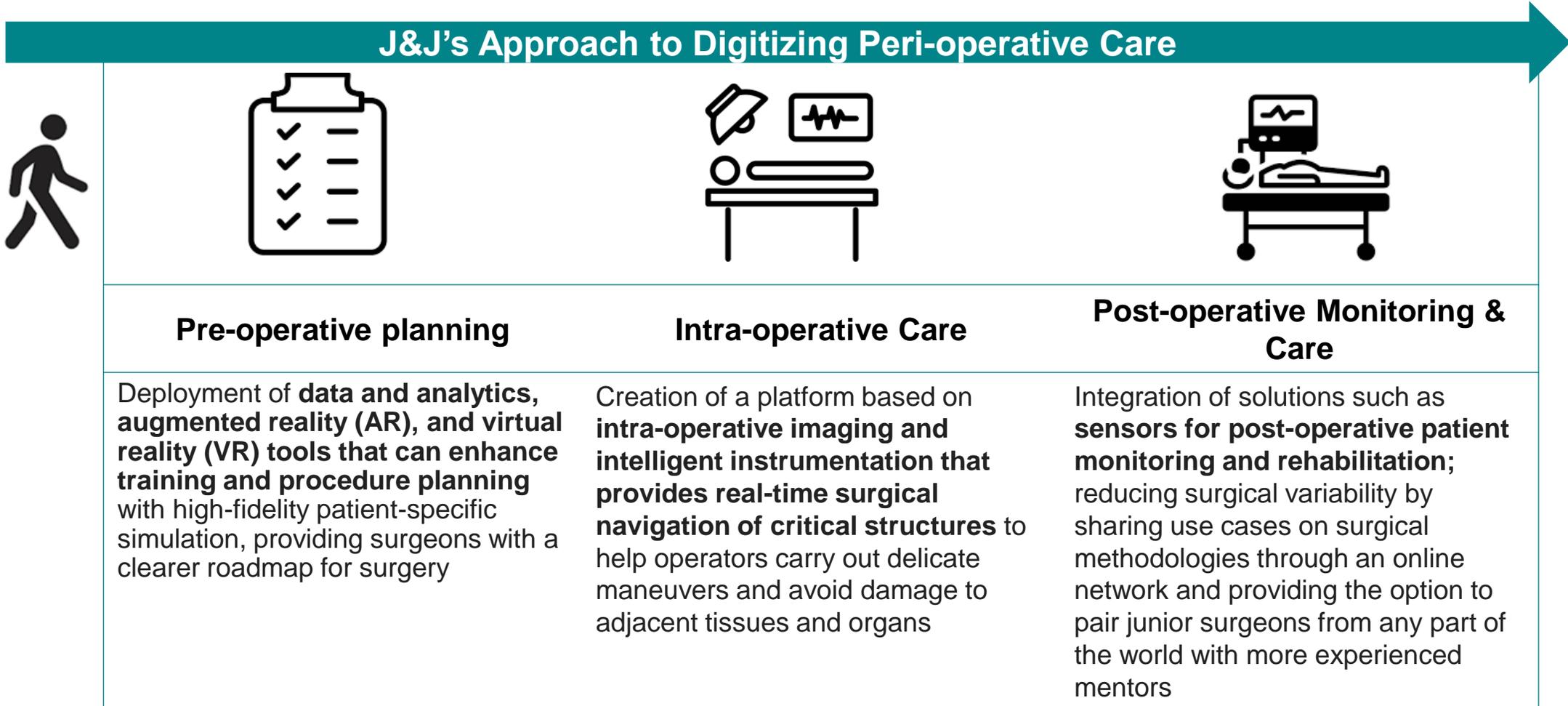


"At Dignity Health, **by managing robotic surgery as a service line the system's leaders can ask, "Are we doing the right cases to maximize the return on our investment?"** The service line approach has advantages in entering into value-based agreements with commercial plans...**Managing as a service line puts greater focus on metrics that matter to plans.**

**We look at data extensively.** We look at the length of stay, readmission rates, surgical site infections, and throughput and we've started looking at not just margin per case but margin per minute."

*J. Jackson, CFO (Feb 2022)*

# J&J plans to add value with data and analytics before, during, and after procedures



Source: [J&J MedTech](#)

# A few players are moving to become comprehensive robotics players with multiple types of platforms spanning different specialties

## Robotic Assisted Surgery Portfolio of Selected Companies

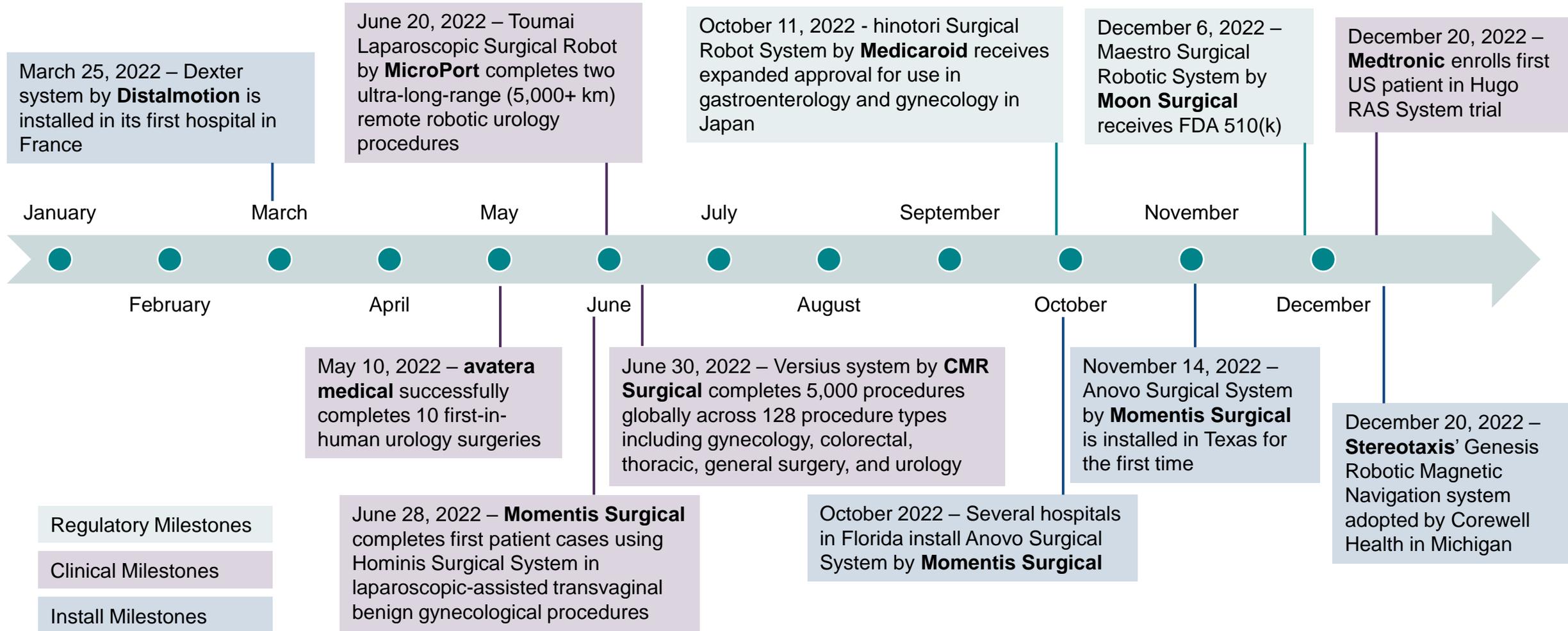


Surgical Platforms, MIS		Positioning/Navigation-enabled Platforms		
Laparoscopic	Endoluminal	Hard-Tissue	Soft-Tissue	Vascular Navigation
<b>OTTAVA</b> Clinical Trials	<b>MONARCH</b> FDA (2018)	<b>VELYS</b> FDA (2021)	\$85M Investment into Histosonics	<b>Impella with SmartAssist</b> (Acquisition of Abiomed)
<b>Toumai</b> NMPA (China)	Clinical Trials	<b>SkyWalker</b> NMPA (China) FDA (2022)		Clinical Trials, Partnership with Robocath
Pre-clinical, Prototype stage		Pre-clinical, Prototype stage	Pre-clinical, Prototype stage	

There may be a rapid proliferation of Chinese companies within the RAS space in the coming years. China's robot industry is rapidly growing at a CAGR of 15%, with a robot density that is twice the global average. In its 14<sup>th</sup> robot industry 5-year-plan, China aims to establish an innovation system, promote university-industry partnerships to develop new technologies, increase the supply of high-end robotics products including those in the medical industry, and provide planning and financial resources to projects involved in the development of robotic technologies.

Source: FSI Analysis, 14<sup>th</sup> Robot Industry Five-Year Plan (China)

# Numerous robotics companies achieved milestones in 2022, culminating in Medtronic enrolling first US patient for Hugo trial



Sources: Company press releases; Note: Selected events, timeline is not exhaustive

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**Passive Leg Support (1)**

**stryker**

**Endoluminal (12)**

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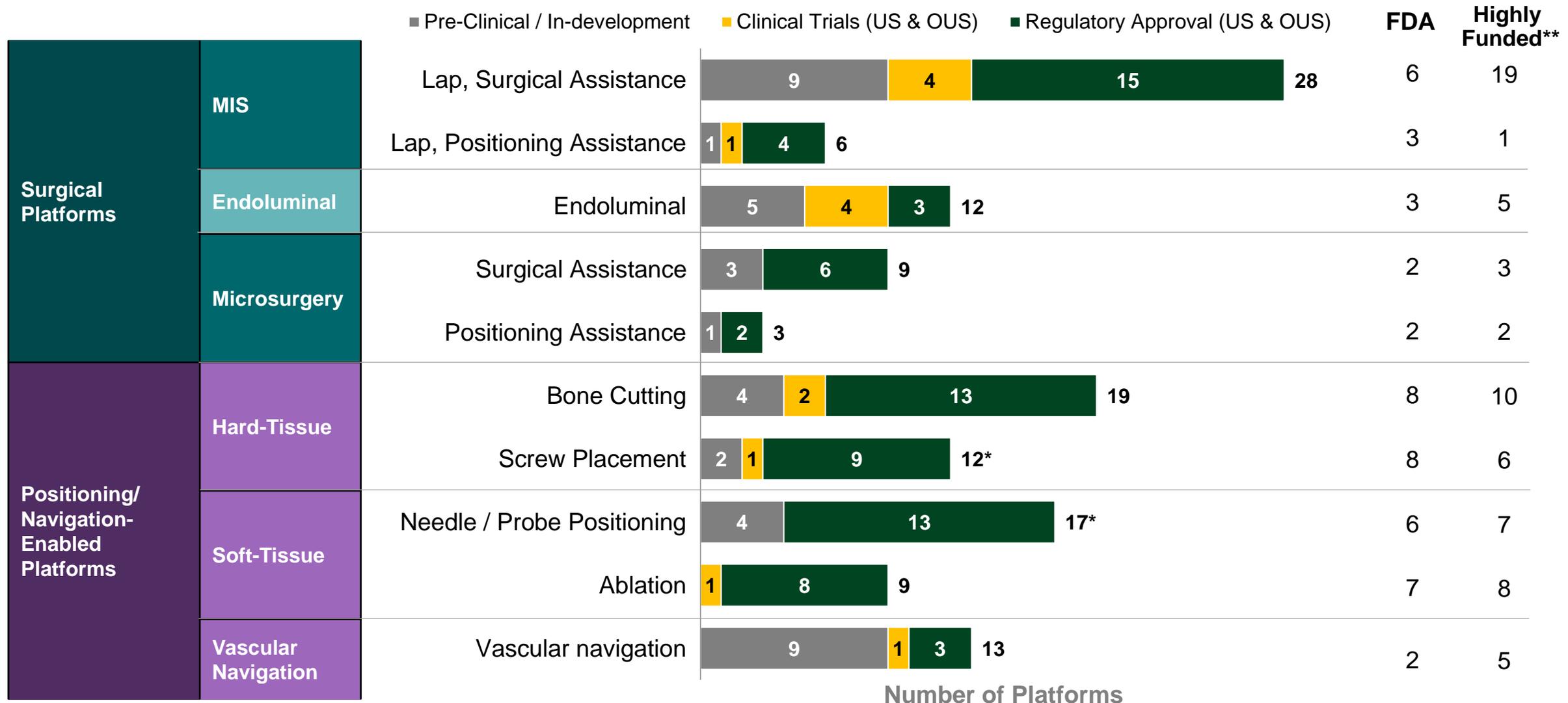
# Surgical Platform: Goals and Applications

Category	Sub-category	Goal	Applications
MIS	<b>Laparoscopy, Surgical Assistance</b>	Provides improved dexterity, control, and visualization for minimally invasive procedures	General surgery, OB/GYN, urology, cardiothoracic, ENT
	<b>Laparoscopy, Positioning Assistance</b>	Assists by holding instrument and/or laparoscope to provide improved stability during surgical procedures and/or provide traction. Aim to remove the need for a surgical assistant	General surgery, OB/GYN, urology, cardiothoracic, ENT
	<b>Endoluminal</b>	Endoluminal Laparoscopy: Aims to offer triangulation with improved dexterity within a natural cavity Bronchoscopy: Aids with lung biopsy to improve the diagnostic yield; ultimately aim to deliver treatment Ureteroscopy: Assists with kidney stone removal	General surgery, OB/GYN, Urology, lung
Microsurgery	<b>Surgical Assistance</b>	Provides high level of precision along with tremor filtration, motion scaling, and advanced visualization	Ophthalmology, cochlear implantation, open surgery requiring a high-level of precision (e.g., lymphatic surgery, free flap surgery, hand surgery), hair transplant
	<b>Positioning Assistance</b>	Provides improved stability and enables two-handed procedures	Neurosurgery, ophthalmoscopy

# Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platforms: Goal and Applications

Category	Sub-category	Goal	Applications
<b>Hard-tissue</b>	<b>Bone Cutting</b>	Helps with bone removal (cutting, polishing, reaming, <i>etc.</i> ) for implants with the aid of planning software and navigation technology	Knee, hip, dental
	<b>Screw Placement</b>	Focuses on the insertion of pedicle screws with improved accuracy	Spine, pelvis, multispecialty (spine, pelvis, hip, shoulder, ankle, hand)
<b>Soft Tissue</b>	<b>Needle / Probe Positioning</b>	Assists with positioning of needle, probe, and / or electrode for diagnosis or treatment; planning and navigation used to guide the positioning	Neurosurgery, plastics, percutaneous procedures, oncology (lung, prostate)
	<b>Ablation</b>	Provides minimally invasive or non-invasive delivery of treatment ( <i>e.g.</i> , radiotherapy, cryoablation) guided by planning and navigation	Oncology (liver, lung, kidney, bone, prostate, and pancreas), prostate, neurosurgery, multispecialty (brain, urology, GYN, ortho, oncology, general, and/or plastics)
<b>Vascular Navigation</b>	<b>Vascular Navigation</b>	Aims to reduce radiation exposure for the surgeons and patients, improve control, and allow remote site control	Cardiovascular applications (stent placement, catheter guidance, mitral valve repair, electrophysiology, <i>etc.</i> ), neurology (self-cleaning shunt), neurovascular, interventional radiology, peripheral artery

# 59% of platforms have regulatory approval, 11% are undergoing clinical trials, and 30% are pre-clinical/in-development



\*Globus Medical has the same platform for screw placement and needle / probe positioning but counted under both categories; \*\*Funding >\$50M or public companies (US or OUS)

# FDA Approved/Cleared Platforms from Major Players with Revenue >\$3B (1 of 2)

	Product(s)	Description	Category
	da Vinci (Xi, X)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provides multi-quadrant access for performing robotic assisted laparoscopic surgery</li> <li>Combines surgeon console, a vision cart, and patient cart with 3-4 robotic arms with wristed instruments for enhanced precision</li> <li>Includes 3D HD vision system via endoscope</li> </ul>	Surgical Platform, MIS, Laparoscopy, Surgical Assistance
	da Vinci Sp	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provides single port access through a 25mm cannula</li> <li>Designed to aid in robotic visualization, precision, and dexterity with triangulation</li> <li>Consists of a surgeon console, a patient cart, and a vision cart</li> </ul>	
	Ion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robotic assisted platform for minimally invasive biopsy in the lung</li> <li>Relies on fiber optic shape sensing technology for navigation</li> <li>Smaller diameter (3.5mm for Ion vs. 4.2mm for Monarch) allows access to smaller distal airways</li> </ul>	Surgical Platform, MIS, Endoluminal
	Monarch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses flexible robotics to enhance visualization and precisely target areas within the lung and kidney</li> <li>Relies on electromagnetic navigation</li> <li>Constant visualization allows for directional targeting of instruments</li> </ul>	Surgical Platform, MIS, Endoluminal
	Zeiss Kinevo 900	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provides surgeon-controlled robotics assistance for microscopy improving stability during neurosurgical procedures</li> </ul>	Surgical Platform, Microsurgery, Positioning Assistance
	CorPath GRX	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robot for remote delivery and manipulation of coronary guidewires and stent/balloon devices through radial or femoral access</li> <li>Improves procedural control, provides better precision, and increases radiation safety</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Vascular Navigation

Not an exhaustive list of platforms offered by major players

# FDA Approved/Cleared Platforms from Major Players with Revenue >\$3B (2 of 2)

	Product(s)	Description	Category
	NAVIO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for total knee arthroplasty</li> <li>3D model of the anatomy of interest is created through direct surface mapping Soft-tissue kinematics are evaluated using a software</li> <li>Robotic assisted hand-held system is used to cut and prepare the bone</li> <li>Implants are inserted and the system allows surgeons to evaluate the joint laxity compared to the pre-operative plan</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Hard-tissue, Bone cutting
	MAKO	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Patient gets CT scan of the knee and the anatomical information is incorporated into the robotic software</li> <li>Soft-tissue kinematics are evaluated using a software</li> <li>Robotic arm used to precisely cut the bone allowing accurate placement of the implant</li> <li>Provides haptic feedback to ensure surgeon stays within specified margins</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Hard-tissue, Bone cutting
	ROSA Knee	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Assists with bone resections and evaluating soft tissues to optimize implant positioning during the operation</li> <li>Has cut-guides attached to the robotic arm to stay within margins</li> <li>Rosa uses X-ray data and optical tracker to know the knee position</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Hard-tissue, Bone cutting
	ROSA One (Brain)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preoperative images are loaded into the software</li> <li>Patient is positioned and registration is performed using optical tracking</li> <li>Instruments are guided and positioned with speed and depth control</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Soft-tissue, Needle / Probe Positioning
	Mazor X	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used for spine surgery</li> <li>Uses CT scan for planning the implant position and standing X-ray images for spinal alignment</li> <li>Robotic arm is used to guide tools according to the surgical plan with the help of a 3D camera and CT-fluoro registration</li> </ul>	Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platform, Hard-tissue, Screw Placement

Not an exhaustive list of platforms offered by major players

# 58 total Surgical Platforms, 30 with regulatory approval; Laparoscopy a crowded segment with 34 platforms

Stage of Product	Laparoscopy	Endoluminal	Microsurgery
FDA clearance / approval	        	  	   
OUS regulatory approval	         		   
US clinical trials			
OUS clinical trials	   	  	
In-development	         	    	   

>\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue
  Publicly traded in the US

# 34 Laparoscopy MIS platforms, 20 with regulatory approval; 16 companies highly funded or public in the US

## Surgical Assistance

## Positioning Assistance

### Stage of Product

### Multi-port

### Single-port

Stage of Product	Surgical Assistance		Positioning Assistance
	Multi-port	Single-port	
FDA clearance / approval	   	 	  
OUS regulatory approval	       		
US clinical trials			
OUS clinical trials	 		
In-development	      		 

 >\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue

 Publicly traded in the US

# Many lap platforms received recent approval and compete with Intuitive on operational & economical value proposition

	Overall	34		Surgical Assistance	Positioning Assistance
	Founded since 2017	4		Intuitive Surgical (da Vinci)	None
	FDA clearance / approval	9	New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Many single port and multi-port laparoscopic platforms have obtained recent regulatory approval and hit the market</li> <li>New platforms help convert more open and conventional laparoscopic procedures to robotics, but may take share with smaller foot-print and cost-effective robots</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Could take share from robotic players by encouraging more conventional laparoscopy</li> <li>Some experienced surgeons are hesitant about the benefits of robotic surgery, while others lack access</li> <li>Smaller foot-print assistants that are lower capital cost may be appealing to ASCs and small-medium hospitals</li> </ul>
	OUS regulatory approval	10			
	US clinical trials	1			
	OUS clinical trials	4	Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New platforms offer incremental improvements to existing platforms with low level of automation compared to existing technology; compete on operational and economical value prop</li> <li>Few platforms starting to leverage data</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New players aim to offer tissue traction along with camera holding, providing a significant clinical and operational benefit</li> <li>Players aims to reduce the number of incisions for laparoscopic surgery</li> </ul>
	Pre-clinical / In-development	10			
	\$5-24M in funding	6	Examples of automation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Provide instrument guidance on based on best-practices</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>None</li> </ul>
	\$25-49M in funding	5			
	\$50-100M in funding	2	Opportunities for early investment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Crowded space with over 16 robots that have regulatory approval</li> <li>Early-stage platforms plan to provide incremental benefits over existing technology with few that aim to leverage data and analytics to drive value</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2 potential platforms for early-stage investment with a unique value proposition</li> <li>4 platforms already have regulatory approval. The space is not very technical</li> </ul>
	>\$100M in funding	6			
	Public companies	12			

Note: 7 companies with unknown funding

# Recent laparoscopic platforms offer incremental hardware benefits over major players; potential to leverage data

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>Goal</b>	
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>3</b>	Provide improved dexterity, control, and visualization for minimally invasive procedures.	
	<b>FDA clearance / approval*</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Differentiators (Multiport)</b>	<b>Differentiators (Single Port)</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>9</b>	<u>Commercial</u>	<u>Commercial</u>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>1</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ability to connect to hospital information system</li> <li>• Modular arms for easy positioning &amp; docking</li> <li>• Instrument type: flexible, smaller (3mm)</li> <li>• Force feedback: haptic, force display</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 6 platforms offer flexible instruments, and 2 offer rigid instruments</li> <li>• Platforms are further differentiated in a variety of ways including an additional instrument arm (2 vs. 3 arms), extra DOFs, and indication for use</li> </ul>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>3</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sterile surgeon can switch between laparoscopic (e.g., stapling) and robotic surgery (e.g., suturing)</li> </ul>	<u>Pipeline</u>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>9</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 platforms with electromechanical laparoscopic instruments provide a low-cost alternative allowing surgeons to perform laparoscopic surgery at the bedside with wristed instruments</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One platform is designed specifically for bowel resections</li> </ul>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>5</b>	<u>Pipeline</u>	<b>Applications:</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Data analytics (e.g., personalized training, margin detection, hazard alerts, no-fly zones)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• General surgery</li> <li>• OB/GYN procedures</li> <li>• Cardiothoracic</li> <li>• Urology</li> <li>• ENT</li> </ul>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imaging integrates with CT imaging</li> </ul>	
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>6</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Designed specifically for spinal endoscopic surgery with image guidance</li> </ul>	
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>11</b>		

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding

# Pre-clinical platforms assist by providing traction with camera holding and reduce the number of incisions

	Overall	<b>6</b>
	Founded since 2017	<b>1</b>
	FDA clearance / approval	<b>3</b>
	OUS regulatory approval	<b>1</b>
	US clinical trials	<b>0</b>
	OUS clinical trials	<b>1</b>
	Pre-clinical / In-development	<b>1</b>
	\$5-24M in funding	<b>1</b>
	\$25-49M in funding	<b>3</b>
	\$50-100M in funding	<b>0</b>
	>\$100M in funding	<b>0</b>
	Public companies	<b>1</b>

Note: 5 companies with unknown funding

## Goal

Assists by holding instrument and/or laparoscope to provide improved stability during surgical procedures and/or provide traction. Aim to remove the need for a surgical assistant

## Differentiators

### Commercial

- Platforms can be controlled in a variety of ways including voice control, foot pedal, and/or headsets

### Pipeline

- Assist with laparoscope holding and manipulation along with retraction
- Reduce the number of incisions required to perform laparoscopic surgery

# 12 Endoluminal platforms and 3 have approval; no major players in the endoluminal laparoscopy space

Stage of Product	Laparoscopy			
	Bronchoscopy	Ureteroscopy	General	Urology & GYN
FDA clearance / approval	 			
US clinical trials				
OUS clinical trials			 	
In-development			  	

 >\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue

 Publicly traded in the US

# Bronchoscopy has large strategics including Intuitive and J&J; only 1 endoluminal laparoscopy platform has regulatory approval

	Overall	12		Bronchoscopy/Ureteroscopy	Endoluminal Laparoscopy
	Founded since 2017	4		Intuitive Surgical (Ion), J&J (Monarch)	None
	FDA clearance / approval	3		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Major players have not been in the lung biopsy market for a long time</li> <li>New technology with better diagnostic yield could gain market share; however major players are strengthening their position by adding therapeutic solutions and expanding indications (e.g., J&amp;J got clearance for urology in May 2022. Plans to complete first-in-human study)</li> <li>New players could expand the overall market as lung cancer screening is not utilized to its full potential</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Success of players in the endoluminal space could impact major players offering laparoscopic platforms, especially single-port, as endoluminal robots provide scarless option which may be more appealing to patients</li> <li>Cover endoscopic procedures to robotics</li> <li>Offer smaller foot-print with lower capital investment which may be appealing to small-medium hospitals</li> </ul>
	OUS regulatory approval	0	<b>New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players</b>		
	US clinical trials	1			
	OUS clinical trials	3			
	Pre-clinical / In-development	5			
	\$5-24M in funding	4	<b>Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Platforms aim to improve outcomes through incremental innovation (respiratory compensation, tool-in-lesion tomography) to the existing platforms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Endoluminal laparoscopy platforms differentiate from each other through minor technical differences (e.g., flexible instruments, extra degree of freedom, use of nitinol for improved strength)</li> </ul>
	\$25-49M in funding	1			
	\$50-100M in funding	1			
	>\$100M in funding	1	<b>Opportunities for early investment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limited opportunities as those without regulatory approval have \$100M+ in funding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Only 1 platform has regulatory approval with 7 platforms undergoing clinical trials or in-development</li> <li>No major players in the space, but would compete with laparoscopic platforms such as da Vinci single-port</li> </ul>
	Public companies	3			

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding

# Endoluminal platforms without regulatory approval provide incremental benefits over systems on market

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>12</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>3</b>

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding

## Goal

Endoluminal Laparoscopy: Aim to offer triangulation with improved dexterity within a natural cavity

Bronchoscopy: Aid with lung biopsy to improve the diagnostic yield; ultimately aim to deliver treatment

Ureteroscopy: Assists with kidney stone removal

## Differentiators (bronchoscopy / ureteroscopy)

### Commercial

- Size of instruments
- Navigation technology used

### Pipeline

- Ability to compensate for breathing
- Single-use bronchoscope
- Tool-in-lesion tomography (TiLT) to reduce CT-to-body divergence

## Applications

- Lung
- Urology

## Differentiators (endoluminal laparoscopy)

### Commercial

- Independent control of the camera position

### Pipeline

- Point of entry (oral, transrectal, transvaginal)
- Leveraging augmented reality
- Use of flexible instruments

## Applications

- General surgery
- OB/GYN procedures
- Urology

# 12 Microsurgery platforms, 8 with regulatory approvals; 4 companies are well-funded

## Surgical Assistance

## Positioning Assistance

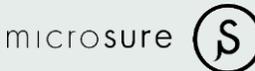
### Stage of Product

Multispecialty

Otology

Ophthalmology

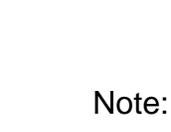
Hair Transplant

Stage of Product	Multispecialty	Otology	Ophthalmology	Hair Transplant	Positioning Assistance
FDA clearance / approval		 Hearing, advanced.™			 
OUS regulatory approval	 				
In-development			 		

 >\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue

 Publically traded in the US

# Surgical assistance space is exciting with low competition, especially in open microsurgery and ophthalmology

	Overall	12		Surgical Assistance	Positioning Assistance
	Founded since 2017	2	Major Players	None	Carl Zeiss
	FDA clearance / approval	4	New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robots are addressing various clinical indications likely growing the overall market</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limited impact as only one player directly competes with Carl Zeiss</li> <li>Other player is targeting a different application</li> </ul>
	OUS regulatory approval	4	Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revolutionary as benefits of robots are brought to new applications</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Niche field with only 3 players</li> </ul>
	US clinical trials	0	Examples of automation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Leveraging AI and ML to monitor instrument movements and compare against experts with ultimate goal of providing guidance for surgery</li> <li>Able to memorize instrument paths for consistent, repeatable movements</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Able to automatically track instruments as the microscope moves to follow the instruments</li> <li>Able to store identified regions of concern and move to position as needed</li> </ul>
	OUS clinical trials	0			
	Pre-clinical / In-development	4	Opportunities for early investment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Good potential to invest as early-stage platforms are addressing new markets with limited competition</li> <li>No platforms for ophthalmology and open surgery in the US</li> <li>Platforms plan to offer unique business models and leverage data</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Very limited as only 1 platform is pre-clinical, while other 2 have FDA clearance</li> </ul>
	\$5-24M in funding	3			
	\$25-49M in funding	2			
	\$50-100M in funding	1			
	>\$100M in funding	2			
	Public companies	2*			

Note: 1 company with unknown funding; \*Carl Zeiss offers a platform for surgical and positioning assistance. Only counted once

# Microsurgery platforms are bringing the benefits of robotics surgery to various applications

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>1</b>

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding

## Goal

Provide high level of precision along with tremor filtration, motion scaling, and advanced visualization

## Differentiators

### Commercial

- Size of the instruments
- Offers wristed micro-instruments
- Precision achieved (accuracy of 20 microns)
- Degrees of freedom offered

### Pipeline

- Data analytics integrated to improve surgical efficiency
- Support features to memorize instrument paths (e.g., biopsy needle entry) to reliably repeat movement
- Leveraging AI and ML to monitor instrument movements and compare against experts

## Applications

- Ophthalmology
- Cochlear implantation
- Open surgery requiring a high-level of precision (e.g., lymphatic surgery, free flap surgery, hand surgery)
- Hair transplant

# Although relative niche space, microsurgery positioning assistance platforms provide high level of automation

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>1</b>

## Goal

Provides improved stability and enables two-handed procedures

## Differentiators

### Commercial

- Able to focus and move around a structure to visualize the targeted anatomy
- Able to store identified regions of concern and recall as needed
- Tracked instruments provide automatic control of camera position and focus

## Applications

- Neurosurgery
- Ophthalmoscopy

# 70 total Positioning / Navigation-enabled Platforms, 45 with approval; Vascular Navigation ripe with development pipeline

Stage of Product	Hard tissue	Soft tissue	Vascular Navigation
<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>			
<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>			
<b>US clinical trials</b>			
<b>OUS clinical trials</b>			
<b>In-development</b>			

  >\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue  
  Publicly traded in the US

# 32 Hard-tissue platforms, 22 with regulatory approval; 14 platforms highly funded or public in the US

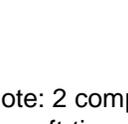
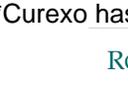
Stage of Product	Bone Cutting			Screw Placement		
	Knee	Hip	Dental	Spine	Pelvis	Multi-specialty
FDA Clearance / Approval	  	   		       		
OUS regulatory approval	 	 				
OUS clinical trials		 				
In-development	  			 		

>\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue

Publicly traded in the US

Note: Rafina Innovations not included but provides passive support during orthopedic procedures

# Bone Cutting and Screw Placement has 4 major players; pre-clinical platforms in Bone Cutting are more innovative

	Overall	32*		Bone Cutting	Screw Placement	
	Founded since 2017	8	<b>Major Players</b>	Smith & Nephew, Stryker, Zimmer Biomet, J&J	Medtronic, Globus Medical, Brainlab, NuVasive	
	FDA clearance / approval	16		<b>New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Four major players in the growing knee and hip replacement market with aging population</li> <li>Newer players aim to increase automation, provide personalized solutions, reduce cost, and/or significantly lower set-up time may take share from major players especially as orthopedic surgery moves to outpatient setting</li> <li>New applications such as dental increasing the overall market size</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Four major players with regulatory approval in this space for pedicle screw placement in spine surgery</li> <li>Newer players that aim to increase automation and provide data integration (e.g., integration with neuromonitoring) may take share from major players</li> <li>Platforms expanding to other applications increasing the overall market size</li> </ul>
	OUS regulatory approval	6				
	US clinical trials	0				
	OUS clinical trials	3				
	Pre-clinical / In-development	7	<b>Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players</b>			
	\$5-24M in funding	8				
	\$25-49M in funding	5				
	\$50-100M in funding	1				
	>\$100M in funding	6		<b>Examples of automation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Autonomous bone cutting</li> <li>Using AI to shorten pre-operative planning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Automated image registration</li> <li>Automated drilling and screw placement</li> </ul>
	Public companies	9**	<b>Opportunities for early investment</b>			

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding; \*Globus Medical uses the same platform for soft-tissue and hard-tissue. Rafina Innovation provides passive leg support; \*\*Curexo has robots for screw placement and bone cutting. Only counted once

# Bone Cutting platforms aim to increase automation during pre-operative planning and cutting phase

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>19</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>8</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>4</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>6</b>

## Goal

Helps with bone removal (cutting, polishing, reaming, etc.) for implants with the aid of planning software and navigation technology

## Differentiators

### Commercial

- Autonomous (“hand-free”) cutting versus surgeon guided cutting
- Type of technology/imaging used for procedural planning (pre-operative CT scans, intraoperative X-ray, or direct surface mapping – preop imaging not required)
- Use of lasers for bone cutting
- Able to track bone movement during cutting at a high frequency to automatically reposition the saw
- Hip: works on the acetabular side and the femoral side

### Pipeline

- Use of AI to shorten time for pre-operative planning
- Personalized implants
- Claim to reduce set-up time and lower cost by using radar imaging
- Dental: aim to reduce the number of visits to the physician through pre-planning

## Applications

- Knee
- Hip
- Dental

# Screw placement platforms without regulatory approval are not highly differentiated compared to marketed products

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>12*</b>	<b>Goal</b>	
	Founded since 2017	<b>2</b>	Focused on the insertion of pedicle screws with improved accuracy	
	FDA clearance / approval	<b>8</b>	<b>Differentiators</b>	<b>Applications</b>
	OUS regulatory approval	<b>1</b>	<u>Commercial</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spine</li> <li>• Pelvis</li> <li>• Multispecialty (spine, pelvis, hip, shoulder, ankle, hand)</li> </ul>
	US clinical trials	<b>0</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Force sensing for screw insertion</li> <li>• Integrates with neuromonitoring</li> <li>• Does not require pre-operative imaging</li> <li>• Universal end-effector that enables multiple procedures</li> </ul>	
	OUS clinical trials	<b>1</b>	<u>Pipeline</u>	
	Pre-clinical / In-development	<b>2</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Automatic image registration</li> </ul>	
	\$5-24M in funding	<b>2</b>		
	\$25-49M in funding	<b>2</b>		
	\$50-100M in funding	<b>0</b>		
	>\$100M in funding	<b>3</b>		
	Public companies	<b>3</b>		

Note: 2 companies with unknown funding; \*Globus Medical uses the same platform for soft-tissue and hard-tissue

# 26 Soft-tissue platforms, 21 with regulatory approval; 11 platforms highly funded or public in the US

Stage of Product	Needle / Probe Positioning				Ablation			
	Neuro	Oncology	Percut.	Plastics	Neuro	Oncology	Prostate	Multi-specialty
FDA clearance / approval	ZIMMER BIOMET Your progress. Our promise. GLOBUS MEDICAL RENISHAW	biobot ACOUSTIC MEDSYSTEMS	XACT Robotics	Plastics	MONTERIS MEDICAL ACCURAY	QUANTUM surgical CASCINATION	PROCEPT BIOROBOTICS edaptms	INSIGHTTEC
	OUS regulatory approval	BRAIN NAVI Remebot	Perfint Soteria Medical	NDR Medical Technology	SS INNOVATIONS			THERACLION
US clinical trials						HISTOSONICS		
In-development	CLEARPOINT NEURO neuro42 ZETA SURGICAL		佻道医疗 TUODAO MEDICAL					

 >\$100M in funding or OUS public company with >\$50M in revenue

 Publicly traded in the US

# Needle / Probe Positioning platforms has few innovative players; only 1 Ablation platform without regulatory approval

	Overall	26*		Needle / Probe Positioning	Ablation
	Founded since 2017	2	<b>New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players</b>	Zimmer Biomet, Globus Medical	None
	FDA clearance / approval	14		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Smaller platforms are going after different indications compared to the major players expanding the overall market</li> <li>Few platforms aim to address limitations of existing platforms through increased automation using AI and ML. If these platforms get regulatory approval, they could potentially take share from major players</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Robotics advances non-invasive care</li> <li>Platforms offering non-invasive surgery could serve as a great alternative to invasive surgery for many patients and take share from robotic players in other segments</li> </ul>
	OUS regulatory approval	7			
	US clinical trials	1			
	OUS clinical trials	0	<b>Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Although changes are incremental, platforms aim to simplify planning or positioning through automation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Highly innovative field with many unique types of therapy (e.g., histotripsy, laser thermometry, irreversible electroporation)</li> </ul>
	Pre-clinical / In-development	4			
	\$5-24M in funding	3	<b>Examples of automation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Marker-less registration with computer vision</li> <li>Hands-free instrument insertion</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>With pre-planning input from surgeons, platforms capable of delivering automated treatment</li> </ul>
	\$25-49M in funding	3			
	\$50-100M in funding	3	<b>Opportunities for early investment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Four early-stage platforms, two are highly innovative. These platforms competing against Zimmer Biomet and Globus Medical</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Limited opportunities as 8 of 9 platforms have regulatory approval. Histosonics is undergoing clinical trial, although highly revolutionary, has funding over \$200M</li> </ul>
	>\$100M in funding	4			
	Public companies	7			

Note: 5 companies with unknown funding; \*Globus Medical uses the same platform for soft-tissue and hard-tissue

# Needle / Probe Positioning platforms aim to increase automation during the planning and positioning phase

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>17*</b>	<b>Goal</b>	
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>2</b>	<p>Assist with positioning of needle, probe, and / or electrode for diagnosis or treatment; planning and navigation used to guide the positioning</p> <p><b>Differentiators</b></p> <p><u>Commercial</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Usage of multiple imaging modalities for planning and navigation (CT, MRI, ultrasound, MRI-ultrasound, real-time MRI with MRI, fluoroscopy)</li> <li>• Uses Surface Mapping Auto-registration Technology (SMART) to avoid the need for intraoperative imaging</li> <li>• Automatic fusion and segmentation of images from multiple modalities</li> <li>• Ability to sense forces</li> <li>• Use of AI for pre-operative planning</li> <li>• Hands-free instrument insertion</li> </ul> <p><u>Pipeline</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Marker less image registration using computer vision</li> <li>• Combines robotics with <i>portable</i> MRI to improve access to care</li> </ul>	<b>Applications</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>6</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Neurosurgery (brain)</li> <li>• Plastics</li> <li>• Percutaneous Procedures</li> <li>• Oncology (lung, prostate)</li> </ul>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>7</b>		
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>		
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>		
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>4</b>		
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>		
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>		
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>2</b>		
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>		
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>4</b>		

Note: 4 companies with unknown funding; \*Globus Medical uses the same platform for soft-tissue and hard-tissue

# Ablation platforms differentiated by the type of treatment delivered

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>7</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>4</b>

## Goal

Minimally invasive or non-invasive delivery of treatment (e.g., radiotherapy, cryoablation) guided by planning and navigation

## Differentiators

- Type of treatment delivered (radiotherapy, cryoablation, thermotherapy, ecotherapy, histotripsy, aquablation, etc.)
- Type of imaging to guide and/or monitor treatment

## Applications

- Oncology (liver, lung, kidney, bone, prostate and/or pancreas)
- Multispecialty (brain, urology, gyn, ortho, oncology, general, and/or plastics)
- Prostate
- Neurosurgery (brain)

Note: 1 company with unknown funding

# 13 Vascular Navigation platforms, 3 with regulatory approval; 3 companies public in the US

Stage of Product	Cardiovascular	Neurovascular	Neurology	Interventional Radiology	Peripheral Artery
FDA Clearance / Approval	 				
OUS regulatory approval					
OUS clinical trials					
In-development	  	  	 		



FDA Approved



Publically traded in the US

# Vascular Navigation platforms without regulatory approval aim to bring robotics to new applications

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Major Players</b>	Siemens Healthineers (Corindus)
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>New players growing the market vs. taking shares for major players</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Companies are developing catheter navigation robots similar to Corindus, but one platform with FDA clearance is aimed for electrophysiology applications and the other robot on market with OUS approval does not offer significant advantages</li> <li>• Many players in development and attempting to bring the benefits of robotics to vascular navigation growing the overall market size</li> </ul>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>2</b>		
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>1</b>		
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>Incremental changes vs. revolutionary compared to major players</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many new applications for catheter navigation robots along with various actuator mechanism</li> <li>• Companies are revolutionizing field with innovations such as disposable robots, single-hand control, and removing the need for a physician</li> </ul>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>1</b>		
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>Examples of automation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AI for automated stent delivery</li> </ul>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>		
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Opportunities for early investment</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High potential for early-stage investment with 9 platforms in-development phase addressing various applications</li> <li>• Has the highest number of robots in the pre-clinical phase</li> </ul>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>		
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>		
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>4</b>		

Note: 3 companies with unknown funding

# Vascular navigation robots mainly differentiated by application and type of actuator mechanism

	<b>Overall</b>	<b>13</b>
	<b>Founded since 2017</b>	<b>6</b>
	<b>FDA clearance / approval</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>OUS regulatory approval</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>US clinical trials</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>OUS clinical trials</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>Pre-clinical / In-development</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>\$5-24M in funding</b>	<b>3</b>
	<b>\$25-49M in funding</b>	<b>2</b>
	<b>\$50-100M in funding</b>	<b>1</b>
	<b>&gt;\$100M in funding</b>	<b>0</b>
	<b>Public companies</b>	<b>4</b>

## Goal

Aids with minimally invasive procedures. Systems aim to reduce radiation exposure for the surgeons and patients, improve control, and allow remote site control

## Differentiators

### Commercial

- Providing single hand control reducing the need for another physician
- Image guidance based on multiple modalities
- Able to offer diagnosis and treatment
- Open platform that is compatible with various products on the market

### Pipeline

- Actuator mechanism (microfluidic, magnetic, self-propelling, etc.)
- Using augmented reality and advanced 3D visualization
- Fully-disposable robots
- Using AI for automated stent delivery

## Applications

- Cardiovascular applications (stent placement, catheter guidance, mitral valve repair, electrophysiology, etc.)
- Neurology (self-cleaning shunt)
- Neurovascular
- Interventional radiology
- Peripheral artery

Note: 3 companies with unknown funding



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